1. **Information Security**
2. **Chapter 5: Principles of Network Security**
4. **Lab 20 - Social Engineering**

# Objectives

Research and identify social engineering attacks

# Background / Scenario

Social engineering is an attack with the goal of getting a victim to enter personal or sensitive information, this type of attack can be performed by an attacker utilizing a keylogger, phishing email, or an in-person method. This lab requires the research of social engineering and the identification of ways to recognize and prevent it.

# Required Resources

* PC or mobile device with internet access

# Instructions

Using a web browser find the article “Methods for Understanding and Reducing Social Engineering Attacks” on the SANS Institute website. A search engine should easily find the article.

The SANS Institute is a cooperative research and education organization that offers information security training and security certification. The SANS Reading Room has many articles that are relevant to the practice of cybersecurity analysis. You can join the SANS community by creating a free user account in order to access to the latest articles, or you can access the older articles without a user account.

Read the article or choose another article on social engineering, read it, and answer the following questions:

#### Questions:

* + - 1. What are the three methods used in social engineering to gain access to information?

Ans: Electronic access, physical access, and social media.

* + - 1. What are three examples of social engineering attacks from the first two methods in step 2a?

Ans: Spear phishing via email, baiting with desired content, or tailgating, and sending a malicious link via social media.

* + - 1. Why is social networking a social engineering threat?

Ans: Social networking usually encourages people to share personal information along with interests and habits. So this is a good platform to gather personal information about a person and then attack.

* + - 1. How can an organization defend itself from social engineering attacks?

Ans: Creation and utilization of security awareness training among the employees of the organization.

* + - 1. What is the SANS Institute, which authored this article?

Ans: SANS institute is an international for-profit organization which gives training and certification related to information and cyber security. The content is displayed on <https://www.sans.org>.